# Plan of procedures: Synthesis of PHB (polyhydroxybutyrate)

### 1. Filling of fermenter

- 1.1 Take 200 mL of solution A, with a volumetric cylinder.
- 1.2 Take 20µL of solution B
- 1.3. Pour them in the fermenter (250mL), and add 2 mL of culture (with a pipette bulb)

## 2. Preparation of water bath.

2.1 Prepare the water bath with the heating system, and the temperature control system.



2.2 Put the fermenter in the water bath and fix it with a clamp.

Adapt above the fermenter a mechanical stirrer. The rotating speed must be at the minimum.

Overhead stirrer

Insert the stirrer guide in the fermenter

Temperature controller must be adjusted:

Low: 36°C High: 38°C

## 2.3. Fermentation

Let the fermenter stirred and heated for 45h.

- **3.** Extraction of PHB.
- 3.1.Centrifugation.

Take the fermenter off the water bath.

Let it decant 15 minutes.

Extract gently 150 mL of the supernatant with a pipette (store it in a beaker).

The rest (which is at the bottom of the fermenter) is centrifugated. (15 minutes at 10000 rpm).

3.2. Hypochlorite treatment.

After centrifugation:

Keep pellets in the tube (discard supernatant)

Add to pellets 10mL (measured with a volumetric cylinder) of sodium hypochlorite.

Incubate the mixture at 60° for 45 minutes.

3.3. Washing with distilled water.

Keep pellets in the tube (discard supernatant).

Washed with 5 mL of acetone (measured with a volumetric cylinder).

Centrifugate the mixture for 5 minutes.

3.4. Washing with acetone.

Keep pellets in the tube (discard supernatant).

Washed with 5 mL of acetone (measured with a volumetric cylinder).

Centrifugate the mixture for 5 minutes.

3.5. Washing with methanol

Keep pellets in the tube (discard supernatant).

Washed with 5 mL of methanol (measured with a volumetric cylinder).

Centrifugate the mixture for 5 minutes.

3.6.Chloroform treatment

Keep pellets in the tube (discard supernatant).

Transferred pellets in a glass petri dish.

Under a filter fumed hood measure 5 mL of chloroform.



Poor it in the glass petri dish (under a filter fumed hood).



Put the glass petri dish below an upside-down funnel, connected to a venturi vacuum.

Stir the mixture with a rotating movement.

### **4.** Obtaining PHB.

When the chloroform is entirely evaporated.
You can put off the plastic film